

# WS Gresham House UK Micro Cap Fund

## Quarterly commentary – Q2 2025

**Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Portfolio investments in smaller companies typically involve a higher degree of risk. Capital at risk. Extracted portfolio performance is not necessarily indicative of the performance of the fund. Not to be construed as investment advice or recommendation. Views expressed by the investment team are correct at the time of writing but are subject to change.**

### Overview – Q2 2025

UK equity market performance was mixed in the second quarter of 2025 as smaller company stocks generally outperformed their larger peers. The Deutsche Numis Smaller Companies plus AIM ex-Investment Trusts Index, FTSE AIM All Share, and FTSE 250 Index rose by **13.6%**, **13.8%** and **12.5%** respectively, while the FTSE 100 Index rose by just **3.2%** in comparison.

In early Q2 2025, global equity markets sold off broadly following the US government's 'Liberation Day' tariff announcements on 2 April. We saw a sharp inflection to 'risk off' investor sentiment given the uncertain economic and geopolitical implications, as well as rising US bond yields, a falling US dollar, and several earnings warnings issued by US corporates. Despite this dislocation, we view the UK as a relative safe haven with a strong currency, political stability, improving economic data, and a government with an agenda to stimulate domestic investment and economic growth.

While the FTSE 100 contains a significant amount of overseas earners, we believe UK small caps were well protected compared to other businesses given their domestically focused earnings, isolated exposure to global supply chains, and leverage into a recovering UK economy. Looking at our portfolio, we took initial comfort from the fact that 88% of net asset value<sup>1</sup> (NAV) was held in services-focused businesses, while the average UK revenue exposure across the portfolio was 71%.<sup>2</sup> Nevertheless, we recognised that the idiosyncrasies of our portfolio companies had to drive our overall response to tariffs, and as such, we took a granular bottom-up approach to assessing and adjusting for relevant risks.

In addition to direct tariff exposure, we considered potential indirect risks for example from lower sourcing availability and/or higher supply-chain costs. We engaged comprehensively with the management teams of our portfolio companies to assess both tariff impacts and potential mitigants, focusing on those where we had flagged potential direct or indirect tariff exposure. Beyond tariff risks specifically, we conducted a wider review of potential portfolio risks including, inter alia: reduced earnings visibility, end-market cyclicality, customer concentration risk and discretionary spending exposure.

Having refined our initial view of risk exposure and mitigation levers across the portfolio, and in conjunction with our level of conviction in each opportunity, we took appropriate rebalancing action to reduce the – already low – portfolio allocation towards companies that we deemed to have elevated exposure to tariff dislocation. Given that our portfolio construction naturally leads to lower exposure towards sectors which are likely to see the highest tariff impacts – for example manufacturing and other industrials exporters – the portfolio rebalancing in response to our tariff risk assessment comprised marginal adjustments as opposed to wholesale change.

During the remainder of the quarter, we observed a strong UK and global equity market recovery as the US

administration struck preliminary agreements with global trading partners including the UK, appearing to moderate its previously aggressive tone on tariffs. Our portfolio no doubt benefitted from this broader market recovery, but more pleasing to us was the continued strong operating performance of the vast majority of portfolio companies despite the broader economic uncertainty; indeed, during the quarter, 91% of portfolio company updates were positive or in-line with market expectations.

Alongside portfolio rebalancing and new investment activity, the team worked hard to actively engage with companies which had suffered a loss of value earlier in the year. Importantly we helped catalyse the recently announced takeover of Ricardo plc, a strategic position held across the Gresham House equity funds, at a 69% premium to the 90-day volume weighted average price. We leveraged our c.23% equity stake and stakeholder engagement to ease the pathway to shareholder approval, and have subsequently recovered the vast majority of value lost following the unexpected profit warning earlier in January.

## Performance – Q2 2025

Performance in the WS Gresham House UK Micro Cap Fund increased by **12.0%** during the quarter, slightly underperforming the IA UK Smaller Companies sector which increased by **13.1%**.

Key positive contributions came from **Inspired (+2.1% CTR)**, following the Recommended Cash Offer from HGGC Capital, which was preceded in the period by a Non-Recommended Cash Offer from Regent Gas; **ActiveOps (+2.0% CTR)**, following a trading update announcing strong revenue growth and record ARR; and **Ricardo (+2.0% CTR)**, following the Recommended Cash Offer from WSP.

The largest detractors to performance were **Argentex (-4.3% CTR)**, following a surprise liquidity crunch arising due to FX volatility and unforeseen deficiencies in risk controls, which led to a share suspension and rescue funding and takeover for de-minimis value; **Bigblu Broadband (-0.4% CTR)**, following a larger than expected full year loss; and **Pulsar (-0.2% CTR)**, following in-line results which revealed some H2 competitive pressures impacting ARR growth. Pulsar further announced an equity placing designed to fund working capital to allow it to accelerate cost reduction and therefore profit growth.

## Portfolio activity

We made no new investments during the period.

We made no full exits during the period.

We made selective follow-on investments during the period into: **Hostelworld**, which is well known to the Manager and which we believe trades at a material discount to intrinsic value given its dominant position in the global hostel sector and structural tailwinds; and **Earnz**, which completed an equity placing to fund a bolt-on acquisition in line with its stated strategy of buy and build in the energy services sector.

## Outlook – Q3 2025

Moving into Q3, it is clear that macroeconomic and geopolitical challenges are likely to persist at least in the short-term, hence our focus remains on prioritising high-quality portfolio companies with defensive characteristics, monitoring company trading patterns and potential risks, and selectively building new positions which meet our quality and valuation criteria.

As expected, takeover activity has accelerated across UK equity markets given low valuations relative to global equity market peers and M&A precedent transactions. Notably, calendar year 2025 to date has already seen 38 firm offers made, versus a full year median of 55 (2020-2024). There has also been a notable skew towards smaller deal values, with 97% of firm offer announcements relating to <£2bn deals (matched only by 2023 in the period since 2020), and an uptick in mixed cash and share offers to 18% (vs.

7% median 2020-2024) reflecting the growing interest in UK public M&A from listed, strategic investors alongside private equity bidders. We believe this activity will continue to drive the potential for portfolio outperformance, especially since our investment criteria are often aligned with those of private equity or strategic buyers. Our focus on high-quality financial characteristics makes many of our portfolio companies suitable for the private equity leveraged buyout model, while the strategic value of our portfolio companies is underpinned by their differentiated value propositions, alignment to structural growth tailwinds, and leading market positions.

The first six months of 2025 saw a muted UK IPO market, with deal volumes reportedly at 30 year lows<sup>1</sup>. However, we still believe that there is capital ready to be deployed in UK IPOs of high quality businesses, as demonstrated in the IPO of accountancy firm MHA in Q2 2025, in which funds managed by Gresham House were a cornerstone investor. Looking forwards, we are also pleased to observe some additional green shoots of UK IPO activity, having attended a number of “early look” meetings with potential IPO candidates.

In this light, we continue to believe that government policy has lacked appropriate support for London’s senior and junior markets – both critical incubators of UK innovation and future economic growth. In our view, removal of stamp duty, further simplification of UK listing rules, unlocking pension fund capital for domestic public equity investment, and including AIM companies within the recently expanded Mansion House Accord would signal a strong vote of confidence in the UK capital market ecosystem. It is essential to establish a level playing field between public and private assets within the policy framework, given the co-dependence of these two spheres, as well as to unlock additional liquidity and foreign investment to support structural higher valuations, new company listings, and ultimately stem the toxic trend of UK de-equitisation.

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<sup>1</sup> Investment Week, 4 July 2025

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